

CHECKLIST FOR UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA POLICY ON FINANCIAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST FOR UNITED STATES NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH FUNDED RESEARCH

Related to the 2011 Revised United States (U.S.) National Institute of Health (NIH) Financial Conflict of Interest (FCOI) Regulation, Promoting Objectivity in Research (42 CFR Part 50 Subpart F)

The purpose of this document is to provide an overview of the requirements of the 2011 revised U.S NIH FCOI regulation to serve as a checklist resource when developing, revising, reviewing, and implementing the University’s FCOI policy to determine compliance with all regulatory requirements.

As the the regulatory, recipients (universities) are required to develop an FCOI Policy or revise an existing policy that will be maintained and enforced, and that meets or exceeds the regulatory requirements. The policy must apply to each Investigator, as defined by the regulation, who is planning to participate in or is participating in Public Health Service (PHS) funded research. Institutions must be able to certify, in each application for funding, that the Institution:

- Has in effect an up-to-date, written and enforced administrative process to identify and manage FCOI.
- Shall promote and enforce Investigator compliance with the regulation.
- Shall manage FCOI and provide initial and ongoing FCOI reports.
- Agrees to make FCOI and SFI information (including related Institutional reviews and determinations) available to HHS, promptly, upon request.
- Shall fully comply with the regulation’s requirements

Institutional Officials for the policy is XXX

The Institution’s FCOI policy and/or procedures should address the following requirements:

Training Requirements	Regulatory Citation
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to inform each Investigator of the:	42 CFR 50.604(b)
<input type="checkbox"/> Institution’s policy	
<input type="checkbox"/> Investigator’s disclosure responsibilities	
<input type="checkbox"/> Federal regulation	
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to require each PHS-supported Investigator to complete FCOI training:	42 CFR 50.604(b)
<input type="checkbox"/> Prior to engaging in research related to any PHS-funded grant	
<input type="checkbox"/> At least every 4 years	
<input type="checkbox"/> Immediately, if:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Institution revises its FCOI policy that affects requirements of Investigators	
<input type="checkbox"/> An Investigator is new to an Institution	
<input type="checkbox"/> An Investigator is not in compliance with the policy or management plan	

Disclosure, Review and Monitoring Requirements	Regulatory Citation
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to require each Investigator to disclose SFIs (and those of the Investigator’s spouse and dependent children) related to the Investigator’s institutional responsibilities that meets or exceeds the regulatory definition of	42 CFR 50.603

SFI:	42 CFR 50.604(e)(1)-(3)
<input type="checkbox"/> No later than at the time of application for PHS-funded research	
<input type="checkbox"/> At least annually during the period of the award	
<input type="checkbox"/> Within 30 days of discovering or acquiring a new SFI	
<input type="checkbox"/> Designate an Institutional official(s) to:	42 CFR 50.604(d)
<input type="checkbox"/> Solicit and review disclosures of SFIs of the Investigator (and those of the Investigator's spouse and dependent children) related to an Investigator's institutional responsibilities.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Provide adequate guidelines consistent with the regulation for the designated institutional official(s) to determine whether an Investigator's SFI is related to PHS-funded research and, if so related, whether the SFI is an FCOI.	42 CFR 50.604(f)
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to require the designated official(s), prior to Institution's expenditure of funds, to:	42 CFR 50.605(a)(1)
<input type="checkbox"/> Review all Investigator SFI disclosures	
<input type="checkbox"/> Determine if any SFIs relate to PHS-funded research	
<input type="checkbox"/> Determine if an FCOI exists (SFI that could directly and significantly affect the design, conduct, or reporting of the NIH-funded research)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Develop and implement management plans, as needed to manage FCOIs	
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to review disclosures of SFIs, make determination of FCOIs, and implement a management plan when required for an Investigator who is new to participating in the research project or for an existing Investigator who discloses a new SFI.	42 CFR 50.605(a)(2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to review disclosures of SFIs, make determination of FCOIs, and implement a management plan within sixty days whenever an Institution identifies an SFI that was not disclosed timely by an Investigator or not previously reviewed by the Institution.	42 CFR 50.605(a)(3) and (i) – (iii)
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to take such actions as necessary to manage FCOIs, including any financial conflicts of a subrecipient Investigator, if applicable, and monitor Investigator compliance with management plans until completion of the project.	42 CFR 50.604 (g) 42 CFR 50.605(a)(4)

Reporting Requirements to NIH	Regulatory Citation
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to send initial, annual (i.e., ongoing) and revised FCOI reports, including all reporting elements required by the regulation, to the NIH for the Institution and its subrecipients, if applicable, as required by the regulation:	42 CFR 50.604(h) 42 CFR 50.605(b)
<input type="checkbox"/> Prior to the expenditure of funds	
<input type="checkbox"/> Within 60 days of identification for an Investigator who is newly participating in the project	
<input type="checkbox"/> Within 60 days for new, or newly identified, FCOIs for existing Investigators	
<input type="checkbox"/> At least annually (at the same time as when the Institution is required to submit the annual progress report, multi-year progress report, if applicable, or at time of extension) to provide the status of the FCOI and any changes to the management plan, if applicable, until the completion of the project.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Following a retrospective review to update a previously submitted	42 CFR 50.605(a)(3)(iii)

report, if appropriate.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy and procedure to notify NIH promptly if bias is found with the design, conduct or reporting of NIH-funded research and to include the requirement to submit a Mitigation Report in accordance with the regulation.	42 CFR 50.605(a)(3)(iii)
<input type="checkbox"/> The policy and/or procedures includes all reporting elements as required by the regulation.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy and procedure to notify NIH promptly if an Investigator fails to comply with the Institution's FCOI policy or a FCOI management plan appears to have biased the design, conduct, or reporting of the NIH-funded research.	42 CFR 50.606(a)
<input type="checkbox"/> The policy addresses the Institution's requirement to notify NIH promptly and take corrective action for noncompliance with the Institution's policy or the management plan.	

Maintenance of Records

Regulatory Citation

<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy and procedure to maintain all FCOI-related records that meets or exceeds the regulatory requirements:	42 CFR 50.604(i)
<input type="checkbox"/> For at least 3 years from the date the final expenditures report is submitted to the PHS (NIH).	
<input type="checkbox"/> From other dates specified in 45 CFR 75.361, where applicable.	

Enforcement Mechanisms and Remedies and Noncompliance

Regulatory Citation

<input type="checkbox"/> Establish adequate enforcement mechanisms and provide for employee sanctions or other administrative actions to ensure Investigator compliance.	42 CFR 50.604(j)
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy requirement to complete and document retrospective reviews within 120 days of the Institution's determination of noncompliance for SFIs not disclosed timely or previously reviewed or whenever an FCOI is not identified or managed in a timely manner and to document the reviews consistent with the regulation.	42 CFR 50.605(a)(3)
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy and procedure to ensure that in any case in which the Department of Health and Human Services determines that a PHS-funded research project of clinical research whose purpose is to evaluate the safety or effectiveness of a drug, medical device, or treatment has been designed, conducted, or reported by an Investigator with an FCOI that was not managed or reported by the Institution as required by the regulation, the Institution shall require the Investigator involved to:	42 CFR 50.606(c)
<input type="checkbox"/> Disclose the FCOI in each public presentation of the results of the research, and	
<input type="checkbox"/> To request an addendum to previously published presentations.	

Subrecipient Requirements

Regulatory Citation

<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a policy and procedure to address subrecipient requirements.	42 CFR 50.604(c) (also see NIH Grants Policy Statement 15.2.1)
<input type="checkbox"/> Where applicable, establish, via a written agreement, whether the subrecipient will follow the FCOI policy of the awardee Institution or the FCOI policy of the	42 CFR 50.604(c)(1)(i)-(iii)

subrecipient.	
<input type="checkbox"/> If applicable, obtain a certification from the subrecipient that its FCOI policy complies with the regulation.	
<input type="checkbox"/> If applicable, include in the written subrecipient agreement a requirement for the subrecipient to report identified FCOIs for its Investigators in a time frame that allows the awardee Institution to report identified FCOIs to the NIH as required by the regulation.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Alternatively, if applicable, include in the written agreement a requirement to solicit and review subrecipient Investigator disclosures that enable the awardee Institution to identify, manage and report identified FCOIs to the NIH.	

Public Accessibility Requirements	Regulatory Citation
<input type="checkbox"/> Make the Institution's FCOI policy publicly accessible:	42 CFR 50.604(a) (also see NIH GPS 4.1.10)
<input type="checkbox"/> Post the FCOI policy on the Institution's public Web site	
<input type="checkbox"/> Establish a process to make available information concerning identified FCOIs held by senior/key personnel (as defined by the regulation), publicly accessible prior to the expenditure of funds. The information will:	42 CFR 50.605(a)(5)(i)-(iv)
<input type="checkbox"/> Include the minimum elements as provided in the regulation	
<input type="checkbox"/> Be posted on a Public Website or made available within 5 calendar days of a written request	
<input type="checkbox"/> Be updated, at least annually (Web site only but any response to a written request should include the updated information)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Be updated, within 60 days of a newly identified FCOI (Web site only but any response to a written request should include the updated information)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Remain available for three years from the date the information was most recently updated.	

Revised 4/21/2020 (Maintenance of Records and Public Accessibility Requirements sections. Also added links to regulation and NIH GPS)